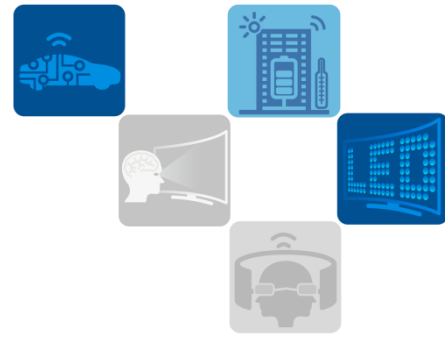


# **VELES Machine Learning Platform**

Intelligent Data Processing Group,  
Algorithm Lab, Samsung Research Russia (SRR)

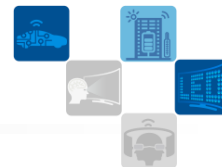
Lyubov Podoyntsina

# Table of Contents



- What is Veles?
- Modular structure
- Algorithms
- Easy to use
- Rapid training
- Distributed operations
- Export on device
- Applications
- Veles is Open Source
- Competitors
- Future directions

# What is Veles?



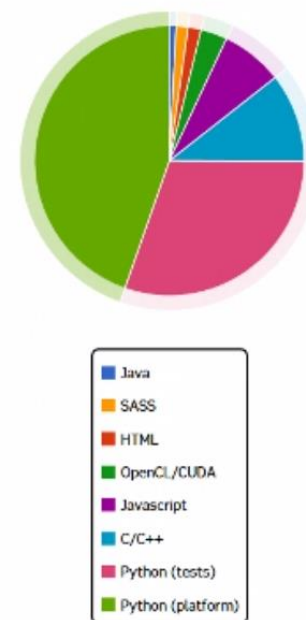
VELES is a Machine Learning platform that

- provides **machine learning** and **data processing** services to users
- facilitates creation of **applications** by **non-expert users**
- was started in Mart 2013 by Samsung
- was released as **Open Source** in July 2015 by Samsung

Veles platform is built on top of many open source projects.



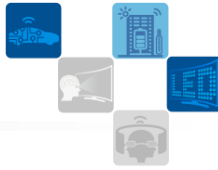
Lines of Code



If I have seen further it is by standing on the shoulders of giants.

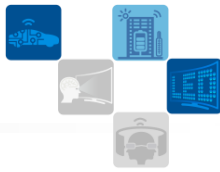
— Isaac Newton

# Veles key points

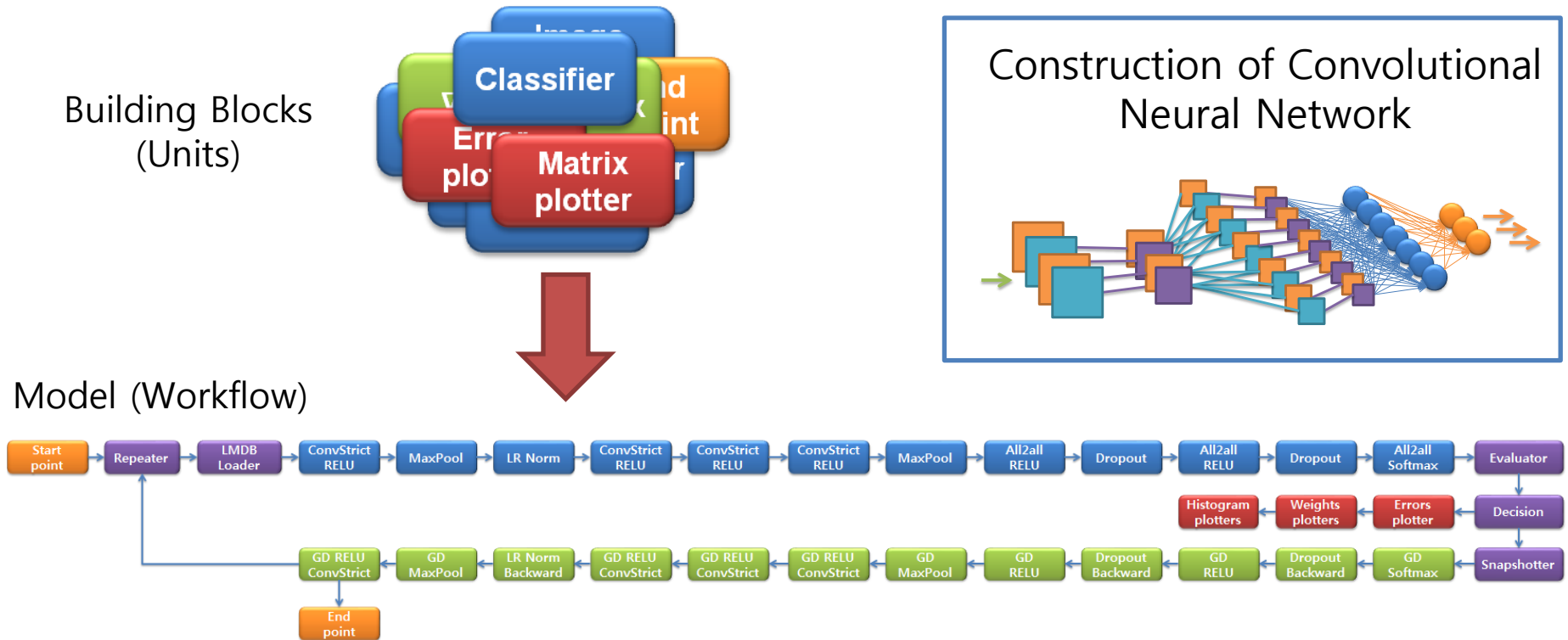


- VELES has **modular** structure
- Deep **neural networks** and Genetic algorithm
- It is **easy** to use
- Allows **rapid** development of ML applications
- Supporting of **distributed** operations
- Trained model can be **exported on device**  
(DTV, Web, Cloud, Mobile)

# Modular structure

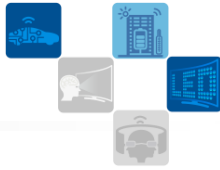


VELES uses modular paradigm for **Quick and Easy Development** of Machine Learning Algorithms and Models.

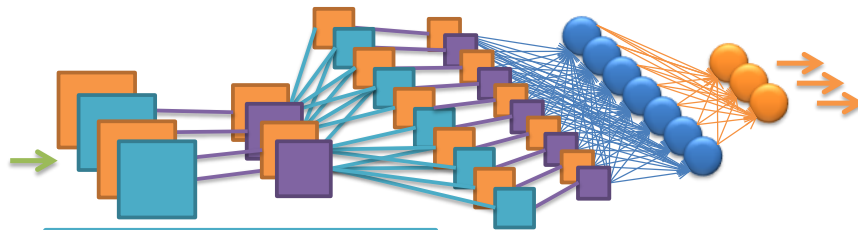


VELES includes ~**225** predefined elementary building blocks - **Units**.  
User can construct any **dataflow algorithm** including Neural Network model.

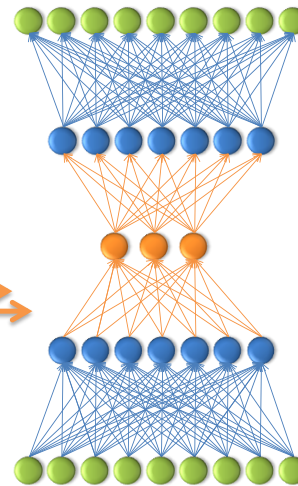
# Veles algorithms



## Deep Neural Networks



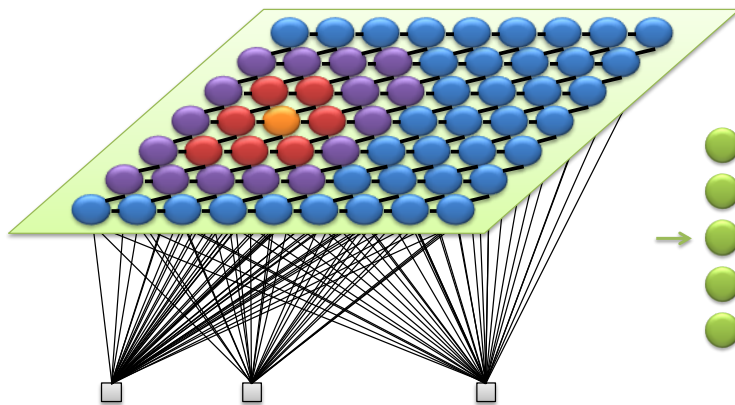
Convolutional NN



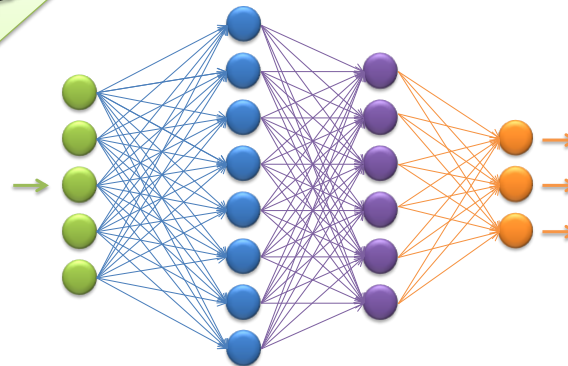
Autoencoder NN

## Extras:

1. Deconvolution, Depooling
2. Dropout
3. Learning rate adjusting
4. Activation function customization
5. Regularization (L1, L2, custom)

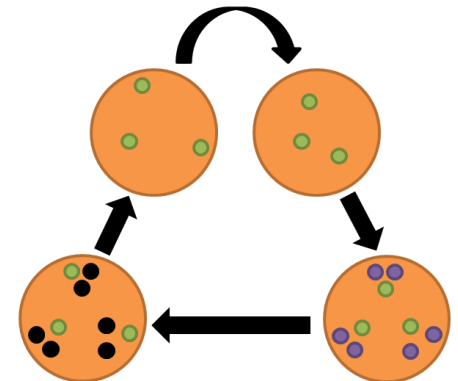


Kohonen maps

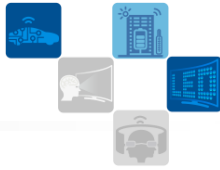


Fully connected NN

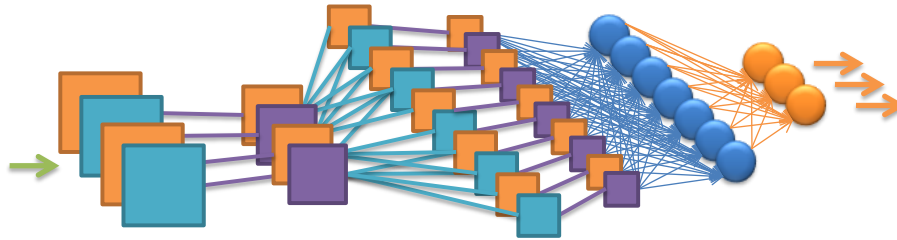
## Genetic Algorithms



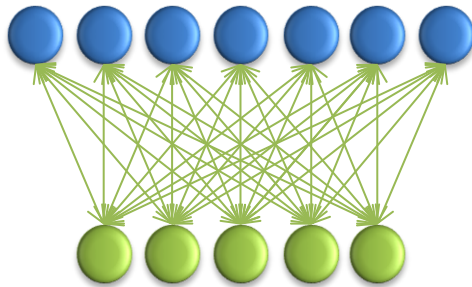
# Veles algorithms



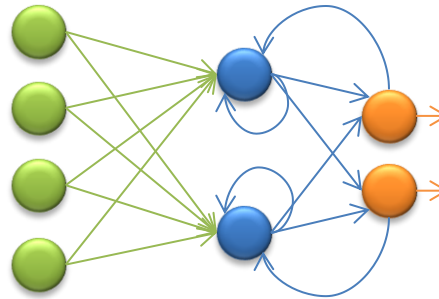
## Deep Neural Networks



Convolutional Autoencoder NN  
(with pretraining of each layer and fine tuning)



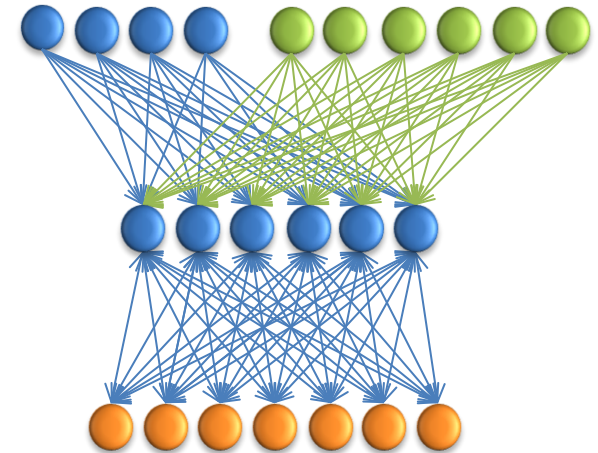
Restricted Boltzmann  
Machine (RBM)



Recurrent Neural  
Network (RNN)

## Extras:

1. Last Models: AlexNet, VGG
2. Loss functions: mse, softmax
3. Stochastic gradient descent solver with momentum
4. AdaGrad/AdaDelta solvers
5. Grouping



Long short-term memory  
(LSTM)

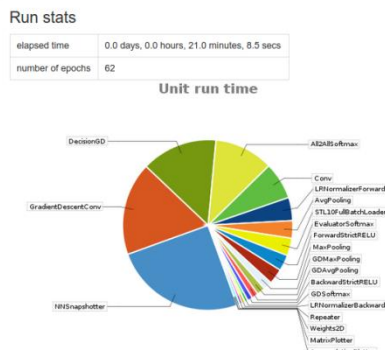


- Allows using predefined models and creation of model without writing any code
- Provides plotting service for debugging and control
- Can be used with Ipython
- Can automatically select best parameters for algorithm
- Provides publishing of the results
- ...

Iteration	Train Errors	Validation Errors
53	23.5	40.0
54	22.5	40.0
55	22.5	40.0
56	22.0	41.0
57	21.5	43.0
58	21.0	40.0
59	20.5	41.5
60	20.5	40.0
61	20.5	42.5
62	20.5	41.5
63	20.5	41.0

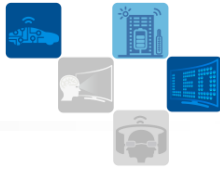
train matrix												
target value	airplane	bird	car	cat	deer	dog	horse	monkey	ship	truck		
airplane	426 0.52%	12 0.00%	0.01%	0.04%	0.02%	0.00%	0.02%	2	19	15		
bird	14 0.28%	389 7.78%	0.06%	0.52%	0.30%	0.42%	0.16%	8	21	2	0.04%	0.08%
car	12 0.24%	0.04%	433 8.60%	0.08%	0.07%	0.08%	0.06%	10	20	0.02%	0.05%	25
cat	0.02%	0.56%	0.08%	6.94%	0.56%	0.08%	0.22%	0.52%	0.04%	0.06%		
deer	1	12	1	28	396	261	0.42%	0.40%	0.16%	0.02%	0.04%	
	0.02%	0.24%	0.02%	0.52%	7.92%	4.42%	0.40%	0.16%	0.02%	0.04%		
dog	0	0	0	0	339	29	0.08%	0.06%	0.02%	0.04%		
	0.06%	0.52%	0.02%	0.16%	0.42%	0.08%	0.08%	0.74%	0.16%	0.02%		
horse	5	6	1	7	21	39	0.47%	0.47%	0.17	1	0.02%	
	0.10%	0.12%	0.02%	0.14%	0.42%	0.06%	0.34%	0.34%	0.17	1	0.02%	0.08%
monkey	1	22	0	32	16	33	0.38%	0.38%	0.13	964	2	0.02%
	0.02%	0.44%		0.52%	0.32%	0.06%	0.26%	0.26%	0.60%	7.60%	0.02%	0.04%
ship	25	0.50%	0.06%	0.14%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.04%		446	20	
	0.50%	0.06%	0.14%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.04%		8.92%	0.40%	
truck	12	0.24%	0.04%	0.08%	0.07%	0.08%	0.06%	0.10%	20	0.02%	0.05%	25
	0.24%	0.04%	0.08%	0.08%	0.07%	0.08%	0.06%	0.10%	20	0.02%	0.05%	25

target value	airplane	bird	car	cat	deer	dog	horse	monkey	ship	truck
airplane	676 6.45%	123 1.54%	48 0.60%	17 0.21%	15 0.19%	16 0.20%	9 0.11%	9 0.11%	74 0.93%	56 0.70%





# Rapid training



- VELES uses optimization with **CUDA** or **OPENCL** backends on **GPU** and with **Numpy** on **CPU** to speed up calculations.
- Backend can be set for the entire **model** and for a particular **unit**.
- All backends have the **same interface** and produce the **same results** as the calculation of single and double precision.



...

```
self.execute_kernel(self._global_size_bias,  
self._local_size_bias, self._krn_bias_)
```

...



cuda4py  
opencl4py



OpenCL

Execute CUDA/OPENCL on GPU

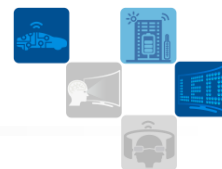


...

```
__global__ void Unpack1D(const dtype *data, dtype *unpack_data, const int l  
imit) {
```

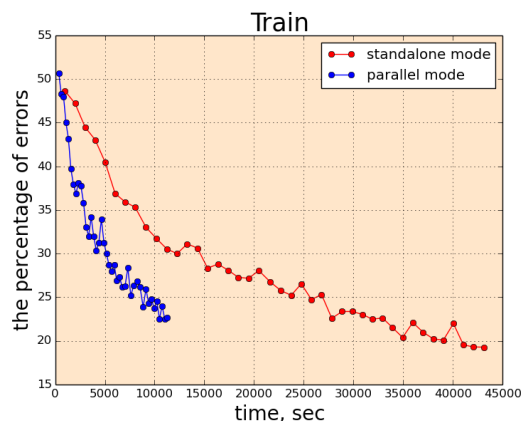
...

# Distributed operations and deployment



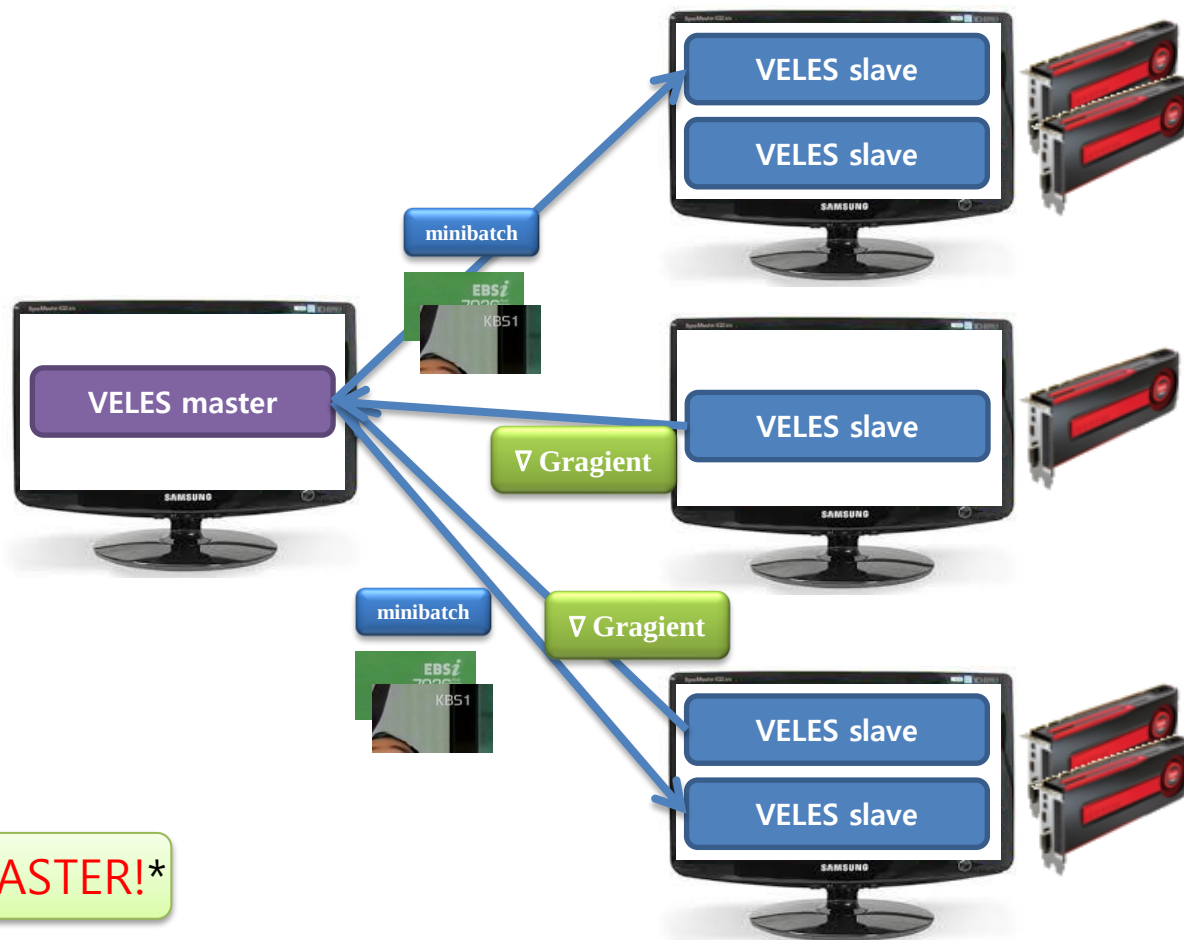
- Any user can run the Model using **parallel mode on Cluster**
- VELES has **Universal system of deployment** on Cluster or User's computer.
- You can install VELES with **one command**.

# of nodes	Speedup
1	1
8	6.63
20	16.575 (Expected)
40	33.15 (Expected)

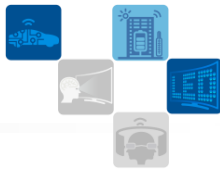


On 4 nodes → 3-4 times **FASTER!**\*

\* Model dependent



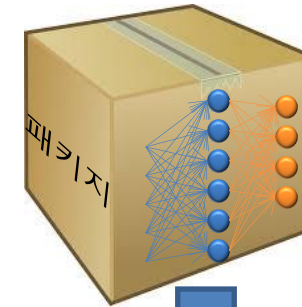
# Export on device



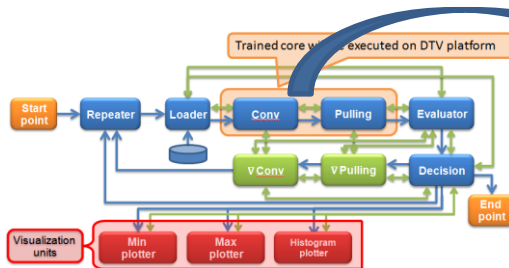
Web-based output (REST API)



Mobile-ready archive

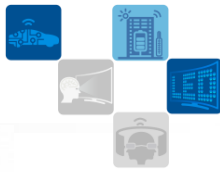


tar.xz



VELES can **export trained core** of Model to tar archive. Exported core can be executed on devices, Cloud or Web as application or service (tested on **DTV**, **Web** and **Mobile**).

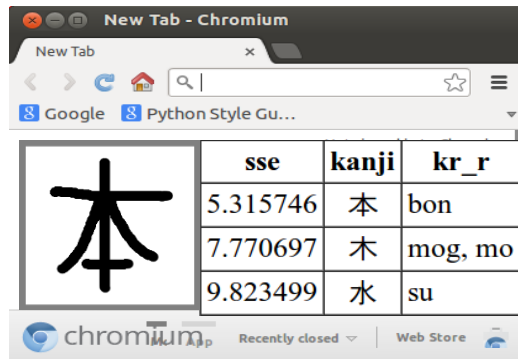
# Veles applications



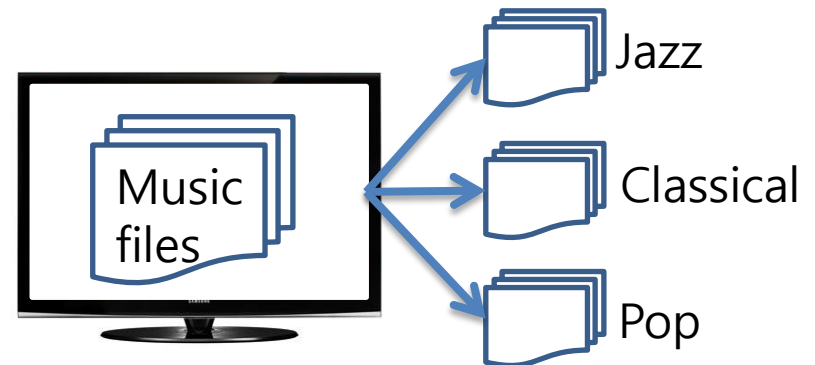
Channel logo recognition



Mobile user profiling

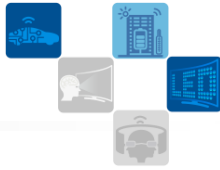


Character recognition



Music genre recognition

# Veles is Open Source



Samsung/veles: Distributed machine learning platform - Chromium

Samsung/veles: Dis x

GitHub, Inc. [US] <https://github.com/Samsung/veles>

File	Commit Message	Time
requirements-dev.3.txt	Added more reqs	10 mo
requirements.txt	Fixed lpython version in reqs	10 mo
setup.py	Fixed Debian packaging of web_status service	a
sonar-project.properties	Added SonarQube config	a

README.md

## Veles

### Distributed platform for rapid Deep learning application development

Consists of:

- Platform - <https://github.com/Samsung/veles>
- Znicz Plugin - Neural Network engine
- Mastodon - Veles <-> Java bridge for Hadoop etc.
- SoundFeatureExtraction - audio feature extraction library

Home page: <https://velesnet.ml>

Named after [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Veles\\_\(god\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Veles_(god))

Released under Apache 2.0 license. Copyright © Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., 2013-2015.

Yann LeCun

Елена Главная 20+

Добавить в друзья

Подписаться Сообщение

Хроника Информация Друзья Фото Еще

Подпишитесь на обновления Yapp, чтобы видеть его общедоступные публикации в своей Ленте новостей.

14 806 подписчиков

Director of AI Research в Facebook и Professor в New York University  
В прошлом: NEC Research Institute и AT&T Labs Research

Изучал Электротехника в Университет Пьера и Марии Кюри  
Посещал(-а) с 1983 г. до 1987 г.

Живет в Нью-Йорк

В браке с Isabelle LeCun

699 друзей

Подписчики: 14 806 человек

Теперь дружит с John Myles White и еще 6

Друзья · 699

Andrew Tulloch Yaniv Taigman John Markoff

Yann LeCun 20 ч · 🌐

New open-source deep learning framework from Samsung.  
Runs within Apache. Looks OK for people we want to train a "standard" deep learning system without too much aggravation.  
Benchmarks are on par with Torch7+cuda9n.

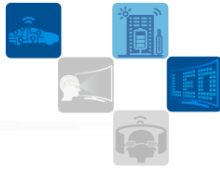
Показать перевод

cuda4py OpenCV wisted Paramiko elBLAS Scipy Graphviz Jinja2 Boost Numpy matplotlib opencl4i Pyrolite libarchive JZMQ Tornado node.js

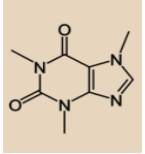
VELES  
Distributed platform for rapid Deep learning application development.  
VELESNET.ML

# Competitors

Specific focus



CAFFE



**Berkeley**  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

specified for images recognition

TENSOR FLOW



**Google**

specified for large scaled applications

VELES



DSSTNE

Deep Learning library produced by Amazon  
**DSSTNE**

**amazon**

specified for sparse calculations and amazon services

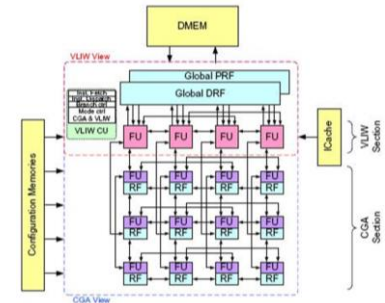
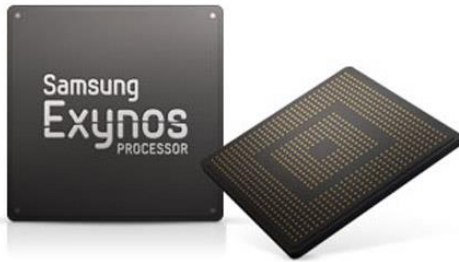
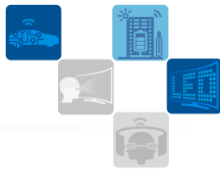
TORCH



**facebook**



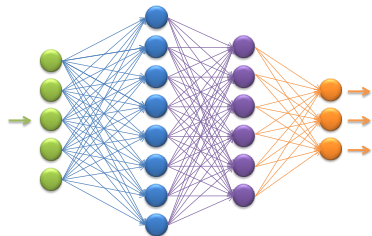
# Future directions



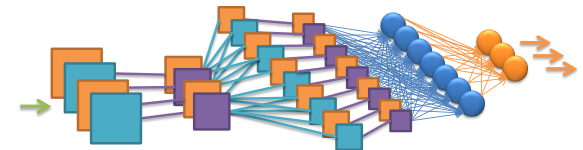
Mali

bigLITTLE

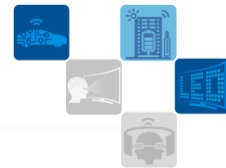
SRP



Automatic support of large deep machine learning algorithms on Samsung devices

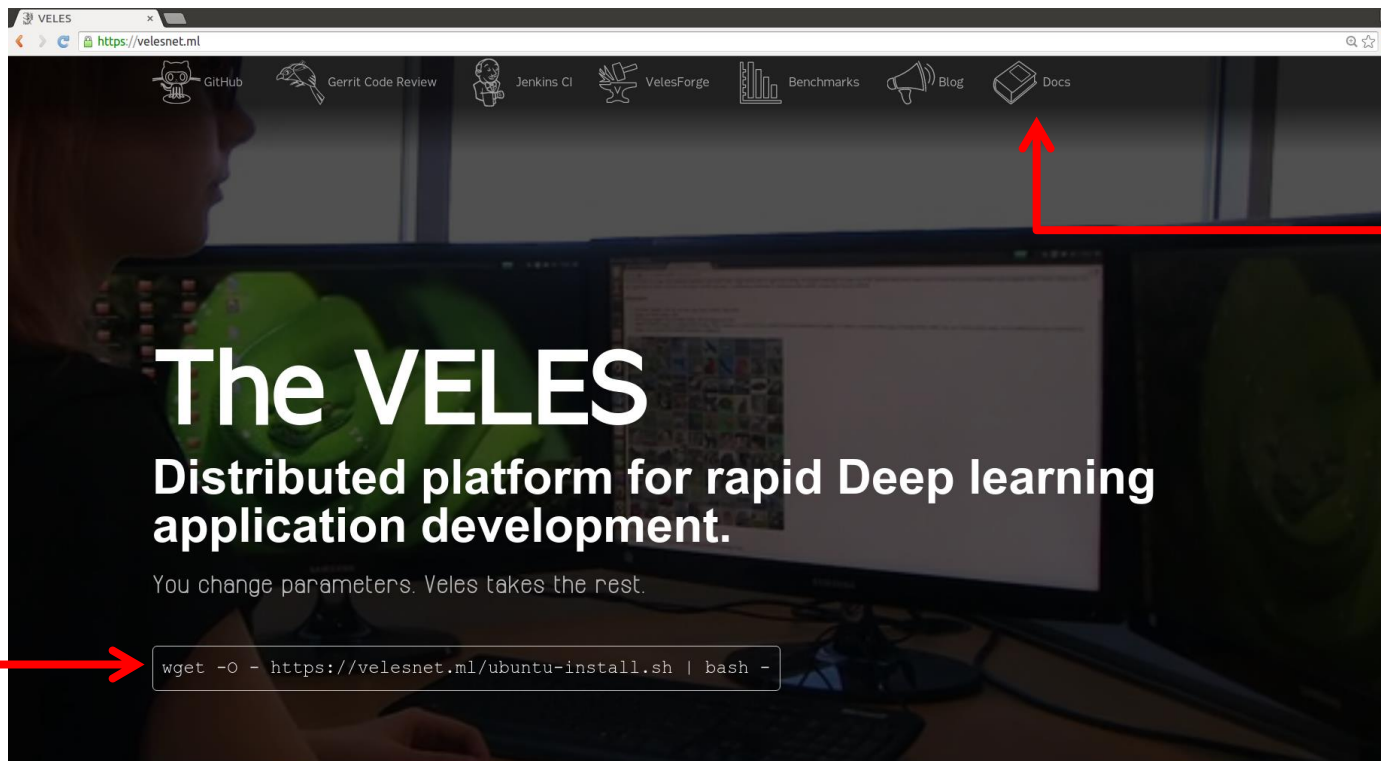
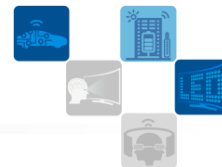






Thank you!

# Contacts



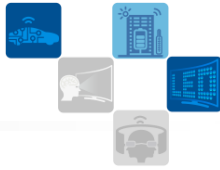
docs

install

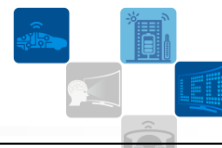
<https://velesnet.ml/>  
<https://github.com/Samsung/veles>  
[podoyntsinalv@gmail.com](mailto:podoyntsinalv@gmail.com)

# Appendix

---



# Veles history



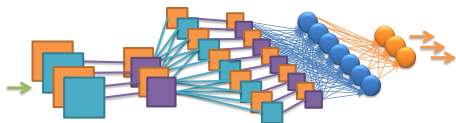
## Veles<sup>®</sup> in 2013

### Implemented Building Blocks Concept



84 high performance Units

**Neural Networks: fully-connected, convolutional, encoder, auto-encoder**

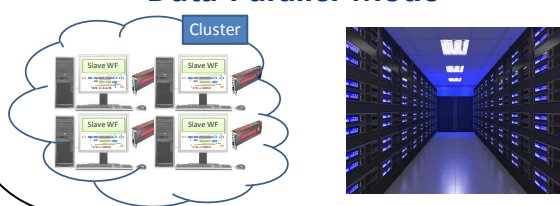


10 different Models

**4 different recognition applications developed**

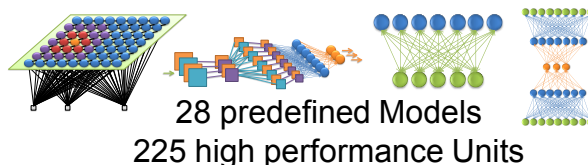


**Distributed Training on Cluster: Data Parallel Mode**



## Veles<sup>®</sup> in 2014

**New ML Algorithms: RBM, Kohonen map, Convolutional Autoencoder, Genetic optimization**



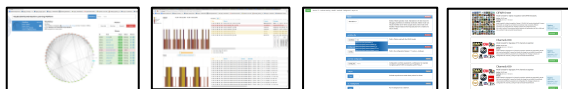
**Hadoop Integration with GPU HDFS data Loader**

**VELES Forge: Services where User can Download Models**

**Download**

**Easy Deployment on Cluster**  
ubuntu amazon CentOS

**Web Frontend and GUI for Training & Introspection**

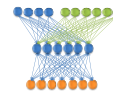


**Supports Different Backends: OpenCL, CUDA, CuBlas, Numpy**

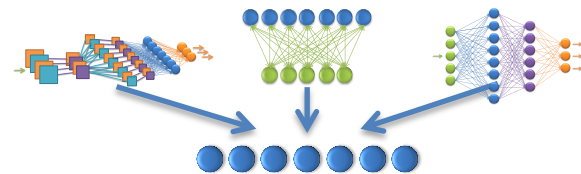
**Models Development is even quicker and easier, than before**

## Veles<sup>®</sup> in 2015

**New ML Algorithms: RNN, LSTM**



**Ensembles implementation**



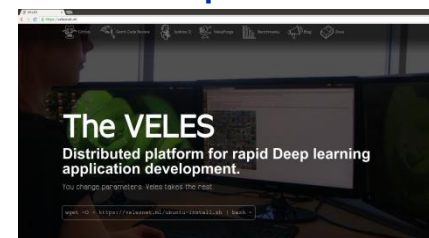
**Publishing service (Markdown/HTML/ PDF/Confluence backends)**



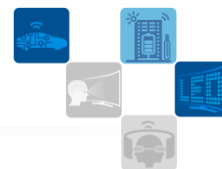
**Veles with IPython**



**Veles is Open Source!**



# Comparison table



	VELES	TensorFlow	Torch, Caffe
Data preprocessing/collection	Dataset Analysis & Validation Tool; Collaborative Image Marking Tool	N/A *Requires separate tools	N/A *Requires separate tools
Distributed training	Multi nodes, multi devices	Single node, multi devices	Single node, single device
Model analysis	Advanced (Web-Based Graphics, Report Generator)	Advanced (Graphical display, graph visualization)	Basic (Error rate, etc)
Production	Web-based output (REST API ) or Mobile-ready archive (JNI)	Model graph protobuf (JNI)	N/A *Requires separate tools
Languages	Python2.7, Python3.4	C++, Python2.7	C, C++
Backends	CUDA, OpenCL, Numpy	CuDNN, BLAS	CuDNN, CUDA
GUI	Web Status dashboard, Front end, Forge, Plots, Logging/Events status	Graph Visualization, Graphical Display, Visualization of Inception training	N/A *Requires separate tools
Data/control flow paradigm	+	+	-
Benchmarks (AlexNet, 1 mini batch 128x3x224x224)	344 msec	507 msec	360 msec (R2), 149 (R3)

```
In [2]: launcher=veles("veles/znich/samples/MnistSimple/mnist.py", stealth=True, backend="ocl", matplotlib backend="WebAgg")
```

# WELLS

Version 0.8.9 Tue, 12 May 2015 11:51:57 +0300  
Copyright © 2013 Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.  
Released under Apache 2.0 license.  
<https://velesnet.ml>  
<https://github.com/samsung/veles/issues>

```
INFO:Main:Loading workflow "/.../znicz/samples/MnistSimple/mnist.py"...
INFO:Main:Applying the configuration from /.../znicz/samples/MnistSimple/mnist_config.py...
INFO:Launcher:My Python is CPython 3.4.1
INFO:Launcher:My PID is 32514
INFO:Launcher:My time is 2015-05-14 09:52:16.789127
INFO:Launcher:My ID is 7bc792aa-e93e-4819-88f9-53c64a970ec5
INFO:Launcher:My log ID is 7bc792aa-e93e-4819-88f9-53c64a970ec5
INFO:Main:Created <MnistSimple.mnist.MnistWorkflow object at 0x7f8fc4f18f60> with 21 units
INFO:GraphicsServer:Publishing to inproc://veles-plots; ipc:///tmp/veles-ipc-plots-ws2s7i8s; epgm://eth2;239.192.1.1:16080; ep
INFO:OpenCLDevice:Selected the following OpenCL configuration:
```

device	dtype	rating	BLOCK_SIZE	version
NVIDIA Corporation/GeForce GTX TITAN/4318	double	1.000	27	1.1
NVIDIA Corporation/GeForce GTX TITAN/4318	float	1.000	30	1.1

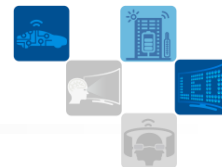
```
INFO:MnistWorkflow:Initializing units in MnistWorkflow...
INFO:MnistLoader:Loading from original MNIST files...
INFO:MnistLoader:Minibatch size is set to 88
INFO:MnistLoader:Samples number: test: 0, validation: 10000, train: 60000
INFO:MnistLoader:Normalizing to linear...
INFO:MnistLoader:There are 10 unique labels
INFO:MnistLoader:train label cardinalities: min: 5421 ("5"), max: 6742 ("1"), avg: 6000,  $\sigma$ : 322 (5%)
INFO:MnistLoader:validation label cardinalities: min: 892 ("5"), max: 1135 ("1"), avg: 1000,  $\sigma$ : 59 (5%)
INFO:MnistLoader:OK: train and validation labels have the same distributions (X-square test's p-value is 1.000)
```







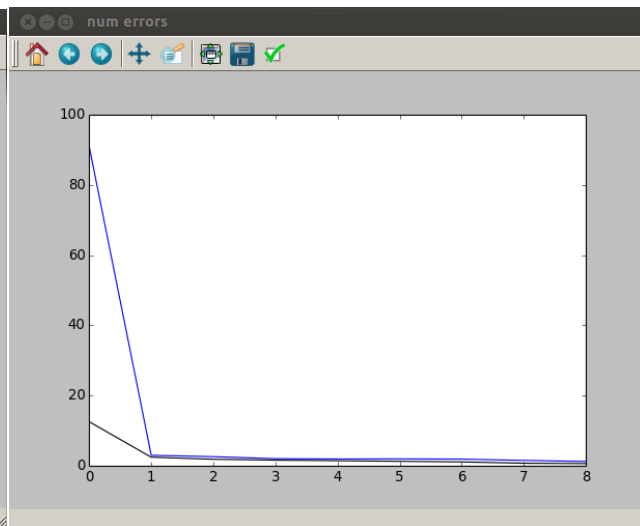
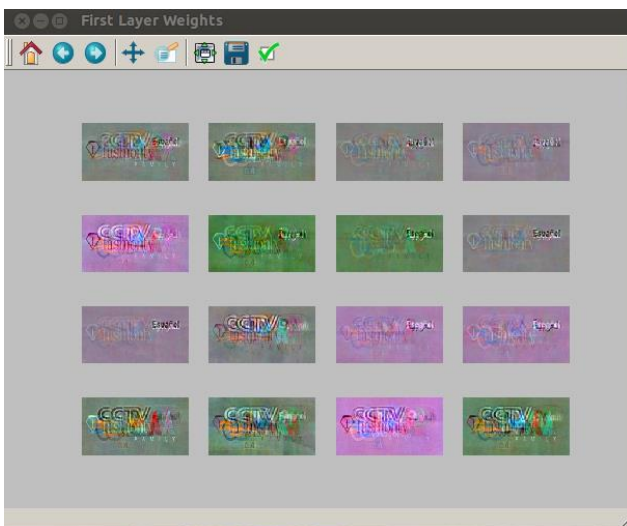
# Plotters (1)



Validation matrix

target value	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	25 0.84%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
1	1 0.03%	307 10.26%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
2	0 0.07%	0 0.00%	305 10.20%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
3	0 0.10%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	270 9.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 0.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
4	0 0.10%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	267 8.93%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
5	0 0.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	300 10.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
6	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	307 10.26%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
7	0 0.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	286 9.56%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
8	0 0.07%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	296 9.90%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
9	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 0.03%	292 9.76%	2 0.07%
10	0 0.13%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	302 10.10%
												2957 98.86%

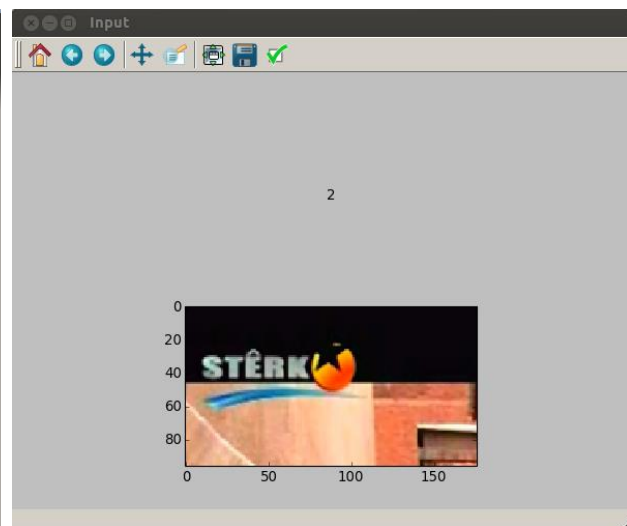
x=0.00665557 y=0.929742



Train matrix

target value	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
0	178 1.05%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
1	0 0.00%	1738 10.23%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
2	0 0.02%	0 0.00%	1728 10.19%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
3	0 0.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1530 9.02%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
4	0 0.09%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1515 8.93%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
5	0 0.02%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1702 10.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
6	0 0.01%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1739 10.25%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
7	0 0.06%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1629 9.60%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	
8	0 0.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1721 10.15%	3 0.02%	4 0.02%	
9	0 0.04%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 0.01%	1674 9.87%	2 0.01%
10	0 0.06%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1720 10.14%
												16874 99.48%

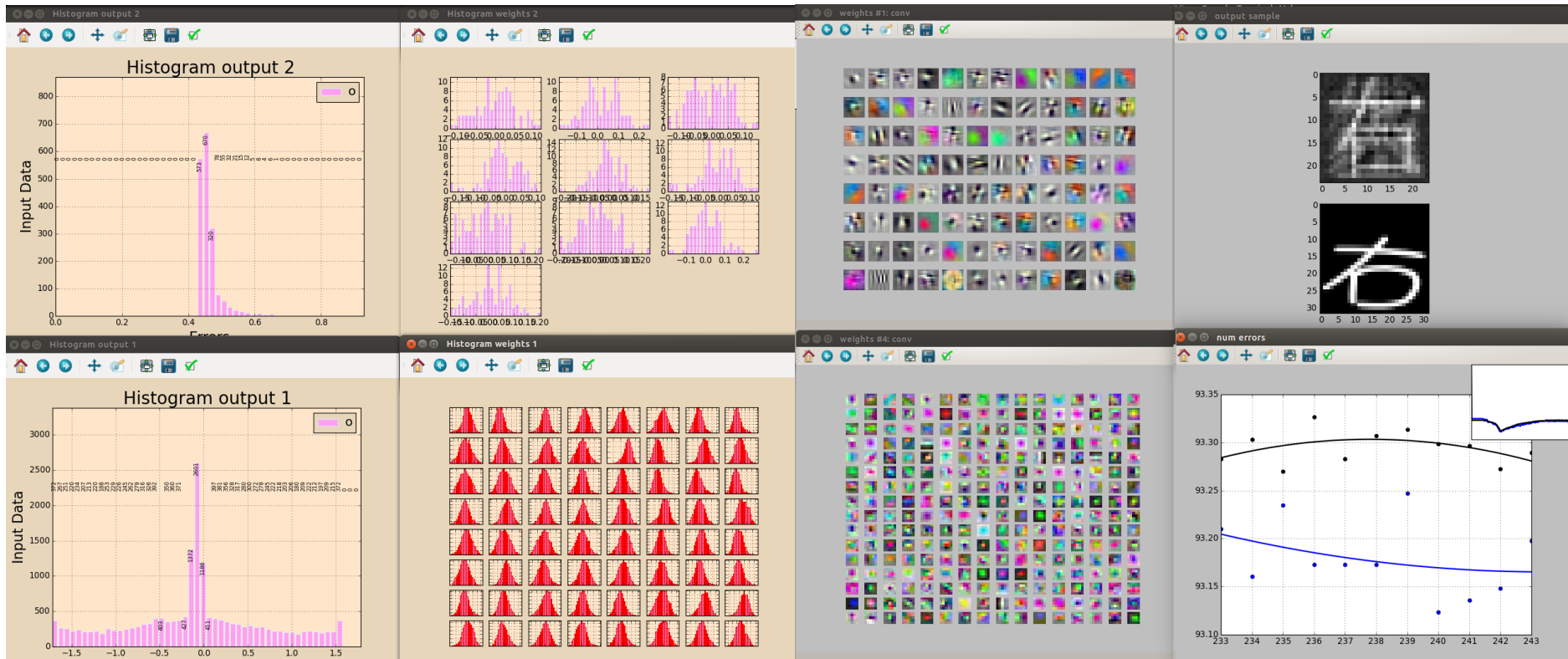
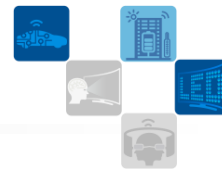
x=0.996785 y=0.578199



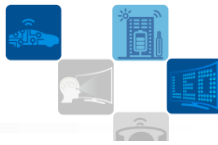
Terminal

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
INFO:Decision:Epoch 6 Class 2 n_err 171 (1.01%) in 20.04 sec
INFO:Decision:Snapshotting to ../../src/../snapshots/rus_54_11_e
INFO:Decision:Exporting weights to ../../src/../snapshots/rus_5
wb.pickle
INFO:Decision:-0.033606 0.029787 -0.021192 0.015623
INFO:Decision:-0.230816 0.229136 -0.061579 0.061277
INFO:Decision:Epoch 7 Class 1 n_err 43 (1.44%) in 9.61 sec
INFO:Decision:Epoch 7 Class 2 n_err 108 (0.64%) in 21.57 sec
INFO:Decision:Snapshotting to ../../src/../snapshots/rus_54_11_e
INFO:Decision:Exporting weights to ../../src/../snapshots/rus_5
wb.pickle
INFO:Decision:-0.034697 0.030823 -0.023717 0.017317
INFO:Decision:-0.236757 0.234094 -0.063921 0.079230
INFO:Decision:Epoch 8 Class 1 n_err 34 (1.14%) in 9.52 sec
INFO:Decision:Epoch 8 Class 2 n_err 89 (0.52%) in 21.63 sec
INFO:Decision:Snapshotting to ../../src/../snapshots/rus_5
4_11_1.04pt.pickle
INFO:Decision:Exporting weights to ../../src/../snapshots/
rus_54_11_1.04pt.Wb.pickle
INFO:Decision:-0.035646 0.031700 -0.026323 0.018956
INFO:Decision:-0.242070 0.238577 -0.066123 0.098025
INFO:Decision:Epoch 9 Class 1 n_err 31 (1.04%) in 9.30 sec
```

# Plotters (2)



Samsung R&D Institute Russia, Platform Algorithms Group, 2014.



RUN

--device 1:0 --verbose warning --stealth --manhole --background --async mn

## Mode

Mandatory

Standalone ▾

Selects VELES operation mode. Standalone is the best choice for debugging workflows and relatively small tasks. Master mode runs VELES workflow server which accepts slaves. Slave mode is the headless VELES instance which requests jobs from a master and returns results.

## workflow file

Mandatory

workflow mn

Path to Python script with the VELES model.

## configuration file

Mandatory

config -

Path to the configuration file(pass "-" to set as \_config.py).

## override configuration

Optional

config\_list None

Configuration overrides separated by a whitespace, for example: root.global\_alpha=0.006 root.snapshot\_prefix='test\_pr'.

## --async

Optional

Yes

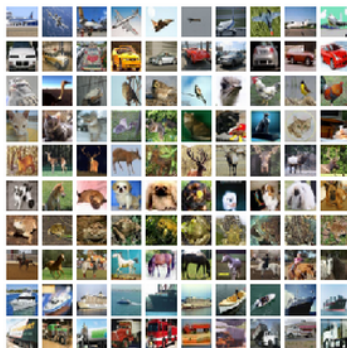
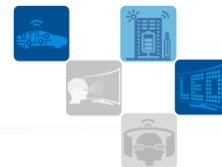
Activate asynchronous master-slave protocol on slaves.

## -b, --background

Optional

Yes

Run in background as a daemon.



## CIFAR10 master

Model created for object recognition with CIFAR10 dataset.

**Author:** VELES team

**Updated:** 2014-12-11 13:16:23

### Details:

Model created for object recognition. Dataset - CIFAR10. Self-constructing Model. It means that Model can change for any Model (Convolutional, Fully connected, different parameters) in configuration file. Package contains two configuration files: cifar\_caffe\_config for Convolutional Neural Network with parameters just like in Caffe and cifar\_config for Fully-connected Neural Network.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.znicz >= 0.4.1

Download ▾



## MnistAE master

Model created for digits recognition with MNIST Database by autoencoder.

**Author:** VELES team

**Updated:** 2014-12-11 13:16:29

### Details:

Model created for digits recognition. Database - MNIST. Model - autoencoder.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.znicz >= 0.4.1

Download ▾



## Channels master

Model created for logotype of TV channels recognition

**Author:** VELES team

**Updated:** 2014-12-11 13:16:14

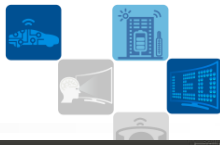
### Details:

Model created for logotype of TV channels recognition. Dataset was generated by VELES. Self-constructing Model. It means that Model can change for any Model (Convolutional, Fully connected, different parameters) in configuration file. Package contains one configuration file: channels\_config for Fully-connected Neural Network.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.znicz >= 0.4.1  
Glymur >= 0.5.12

Download ▾

# Publishing



MnistWorkflow - Vel

confluence.rnd.samsung.ru/display/VEL/MnistWorkflow

Confluence

Spaces

People

Calendars

Create

Veles

Pages

Blog

SPACE SHORTCUTS

How-to articles

Troubleshooting articles

CHILD PAGES

Veles

MnistWorkflow


+ Create child page

Pages / Veles

MnistWorkflow

Created and last modified by Markovtsev Vadim [X] on Apr 28, 2015

Task Description



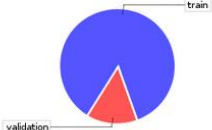
Results

set	accuracy	errors
validation	92.64%	7.36%
train	91.61%	8.39%

Source data

Samples

Total number: 70000




validation (10,000 - 14%)

train (60,000 - 86%)


Labels

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] (total: 10)

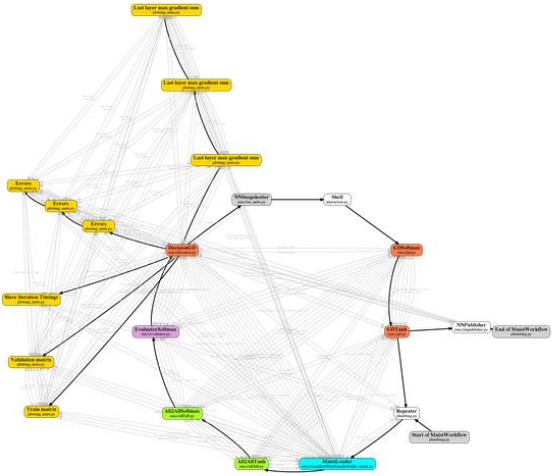
Labels validation



Labels train

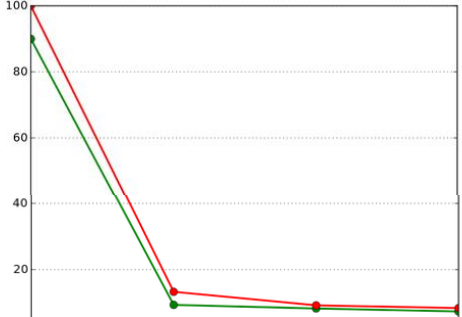


Workflow



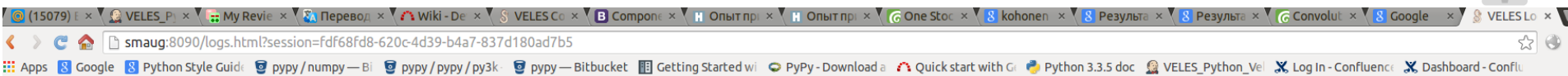
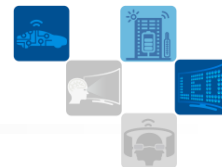
Plots

Errors





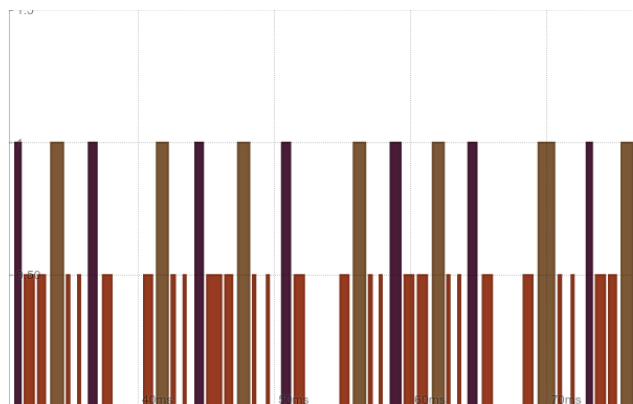
# Logging Service



- ☒ run
- ☒ apply\_data
- ☒ ZeroMQ
- ☒ work
- ☒ generate\_data

Master

17.09 17:08:12.599 - 17.09 17:08:12.645



Logs level: INFO

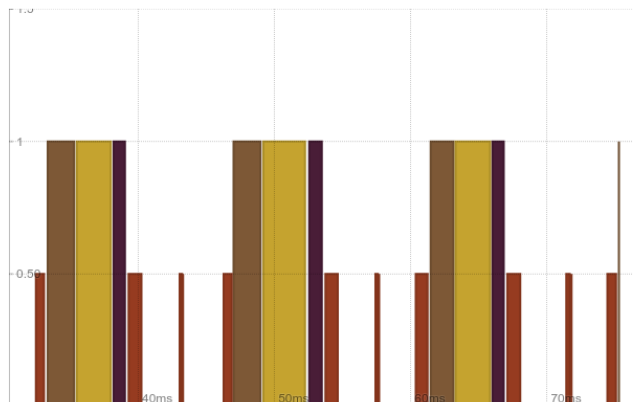
Time	Source	Domain	Message																					
17.09 17:08:07.137	veles/znicz/nn_units.py:440	NNSnapshooter	GDSM: err_input: min ma																					
17.09 17:08:14.050	veles/thread_pool.py:245	ThreadPool	KeyboardInterrupt																					
17.09 17:08:14.050	veles/launcher.py:385	Launcher	Stopping everything (me																					
17.09 17:08:14.251	veles/launcher.py:444	Launcher	Graphics client returne																					
17.09 17:08:14.252	veles/server.py:172	Server	e4e2d2e4-e354-4659-839f																					
17.09 17:08:14.253	veles/server.py:172	Server	47c65957-7e53-40ed-a7c7																					
17.09 17:08:14.255	veles/workflow.py:675	Workflow	Unit run time statistic																					
			<table><tr><th>#</th><th>%</th><th>time</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>33</td><td>0:00:00.3435</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>22</td><td>0:00:00.2276</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>17</td><td>0:00:00.1847</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>11</td><td>0:00:00.1188</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>7</td><td>0:00:00.0755</td></tr><tr><td>Σ</td><td>92</td><td>0:00:00.9502</td></tr></table>	#	%	time	1	33	0:00:00.3435	2	22	0:00:00.2276	3	17	0:00:00.1847	4	11	0:00:00.1188	5	7	0:00:00.0755	Σ	92	0:00:00.9502
#	%	time																						
1	33	0:00:00.3435																						
2	22	0:00:00.2276																						
3	17	0:00:00.1847																						
4	11	0:00:00.1188																						
5	7	0:00:00.0755																						
Σ	92	0:00:00.9502																						

☒ Sync slave's logs with master's

☒ Sync events with logs

Slave

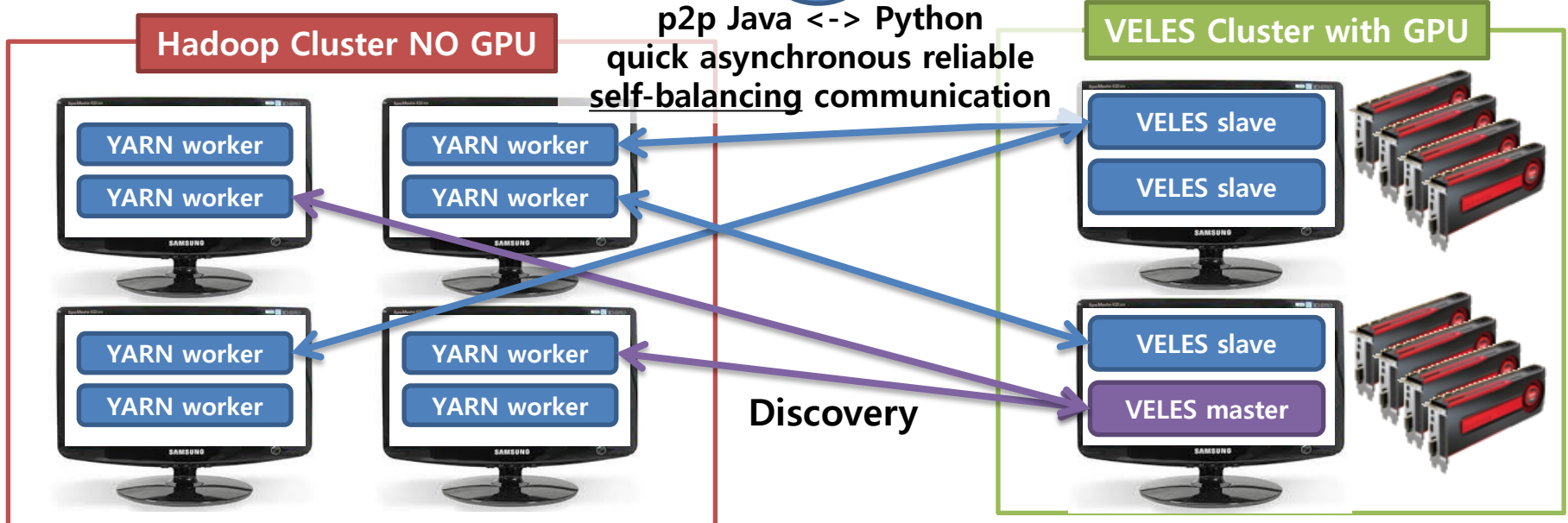
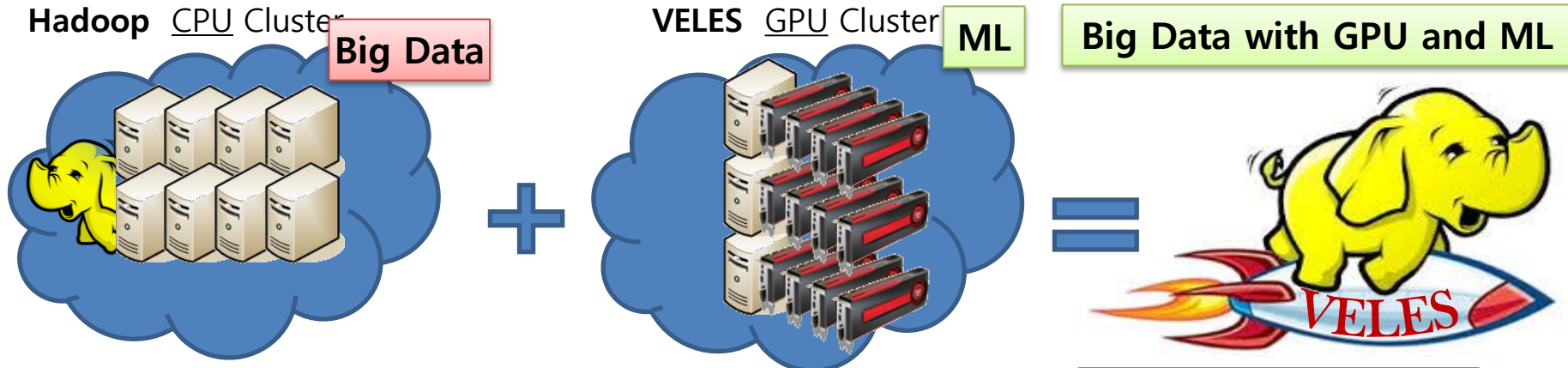
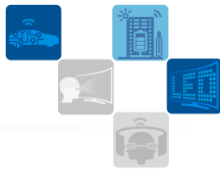
47c65957-7e53-40ed-a7c7-48e44c61c8e7



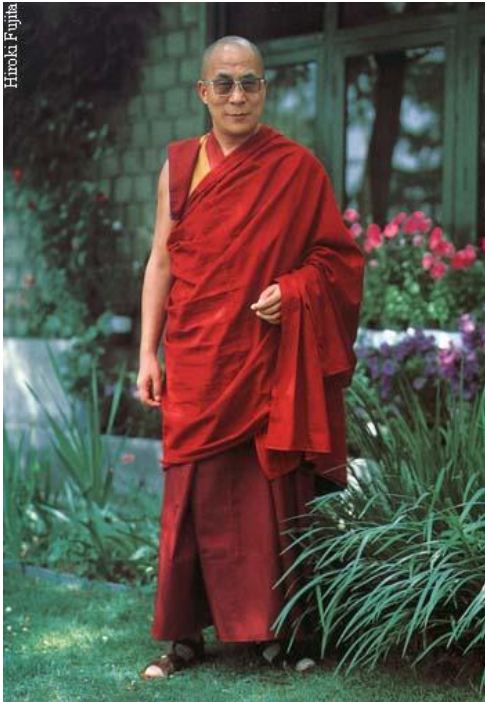
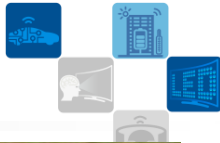
Time	Source	Domain	Message
17.09 17:08:12.590	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 6 (10.00%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.605	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 7 (11.67%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.619	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 6 (10.00%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.633	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 8 (13.33%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.647	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 7 (11.67%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.660	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 9 (15.00%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.674	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 2 (3.33%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.689	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 7 (11.67%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.702	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 10 (16.67%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.716	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 5 (8.33%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.728	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 3 (5.00%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.742	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 5 (8.33%) in 0.01 sec
17.09 17:08:12.755	veles/znicz/decision.py:192	DecisionGD	Epoch 0 class train n_err 14 (23.33%) in 0.01 sec



# Veles + Hadoop



# Imagenet



label	value
cloak	0.192772
trench coat	0.159061
stole	0.116678
kimono	0.0757744
sarong	0.0683556



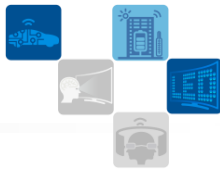
label	value
Labrador retriever	0.530035
golden retriever	0.4135
vizsla, Hungarian pointer	0.0154826
cocker spaniel, English cocker spaniel, cocker	0.0152616
Rhodesian ridgeback	0.00767738



label	value
Siamese cat, Siamese	0.995305
Chihuahua	0.00133562
Persian cat	0.00114584
Angora, Angora rabbit	0.000722808
black-footed ferret, ferret, Mustela nigripes	0.000440669



label	value
black grouse	0.998416
cock	0.000364259
partridge	0.000329289
hen	0.000294202
vulture	0.000238185



## 1. Download Model from Web Service VELESForge.



Alex, entry level

Download



AlexNet.tar.gz

World first! Number one!

— Dr. Yong Min Lee.

Learn more

### AlexNet master

Model created for object recognition. Database - Imagenet

Author: VELES team  
Updated: 2015-02-19 11:40:47

**Details:**  
Model created for object recognition. Database - Imagenet (1000 classes). Self-constructing Model. It means that Model can change for any Model (Convolutional, Fully connected, different parameters) in configuration file.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.zniz >= 0.4.1

Download

### MnistAE master

Model created for digits recognition with MNIST Database by autoencoder.

Author: VELES team  
Updated: 2014-12-11 13:16:29

**Details:**  
Model created for digits recognition. Database - MNIST. Model - autoencoder.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.zniz >= 0.4.1

Download

### CIFAR10 master

Model created for object recognition with CIFAR10 dataset.

Author: VELES team  
Updated: 2014-12-11 13:16:23

**Details:**  
Model created for object recognition. Dataset - CIFAR10. Self-constructing Model. It means that Model can change for any Model (Convolutional, Fully connected, different parameters) in configuration file. Package contains two configuration files: cifar\_caffe\_config for Convolutional Neural Network with parameters just like in Caffe and cifar\_config for Fully-connected Neural Network.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.zniz >= 0.4.1

Download

### Channels master

Model created for logotype of TV channels recognition

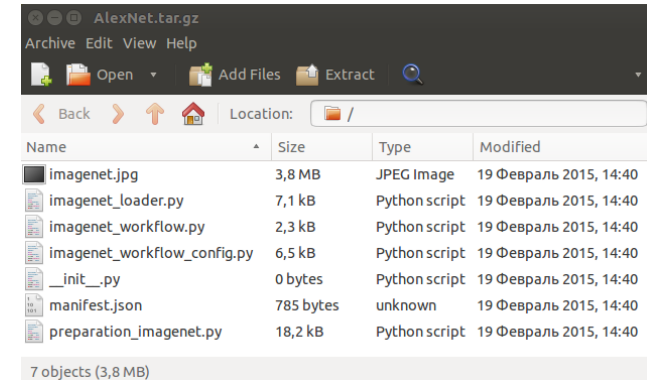
Author: VELES team  
Updated: 2014-12-11 13:16:14

**Details:**  
Model created for logotype of TV channels recognition. Dataset was generated by VELES. Self-constructing Model. It means that Model can change for any Model (Convolutional, Fully connected, different parameters) in configuration file. Package contains one configuration file: channels\_config for Fully-connected Neural Network.

**Requires:**  
veles >= 0.5.1  
veles.zniz >= 0.4.1  
clymur >= 0.5.12

Download

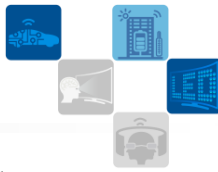
## 2. Open downloaded folder.



Downloaded folder contains **workflow**, loader, **configuration** file and **snapshot of trained Model**. Alex can use snapshot of the Model right away or can train Model from scratch.



# Deployment



VELES has Universal system of deployment on Cluster or User's computer.

You can install VELES with **one** command.

```
sudo apt-get install python3-veles
```



git

script



tar.xz - Universal  
deb - Debian/Ubuntu  
rpm - Centos/RHEL/F  
edora

script

Cluster

script

User's PC

Tested on Amazon, Ubuntu and Centos.

amazon



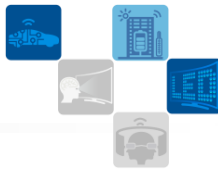
ubuntu



CentOS



# Graphics & Web Service

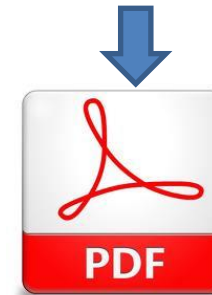
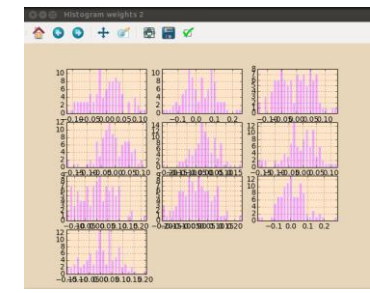
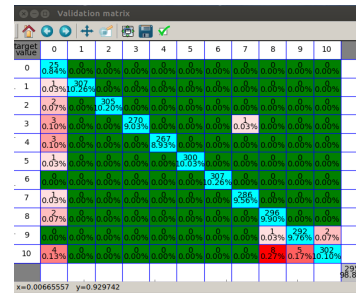
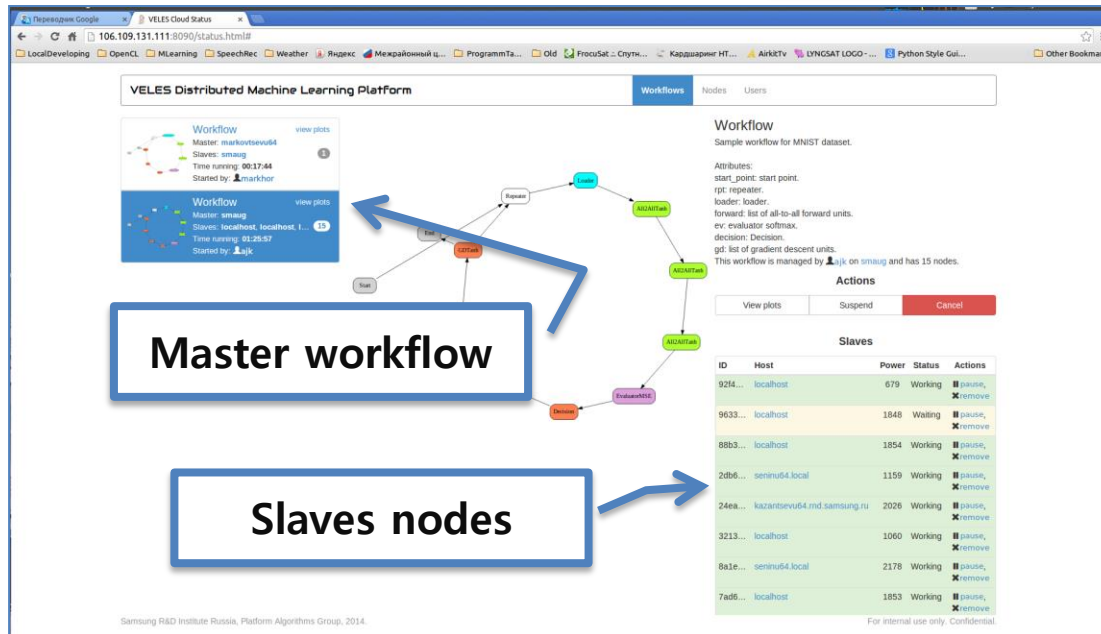
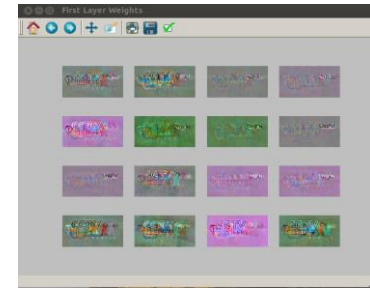
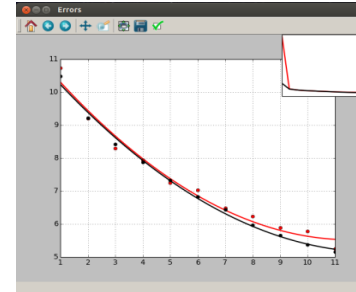


Alex, entry level

Alex can easily watch how training process is going with Plotter and Web Status Service.

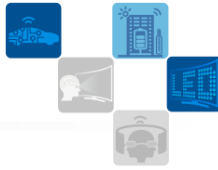
Local or Web based  
Plotter Service

Web based  
Status Dashboard



Alex can save all  
graphics in PDF at  
any moment of  
Training.

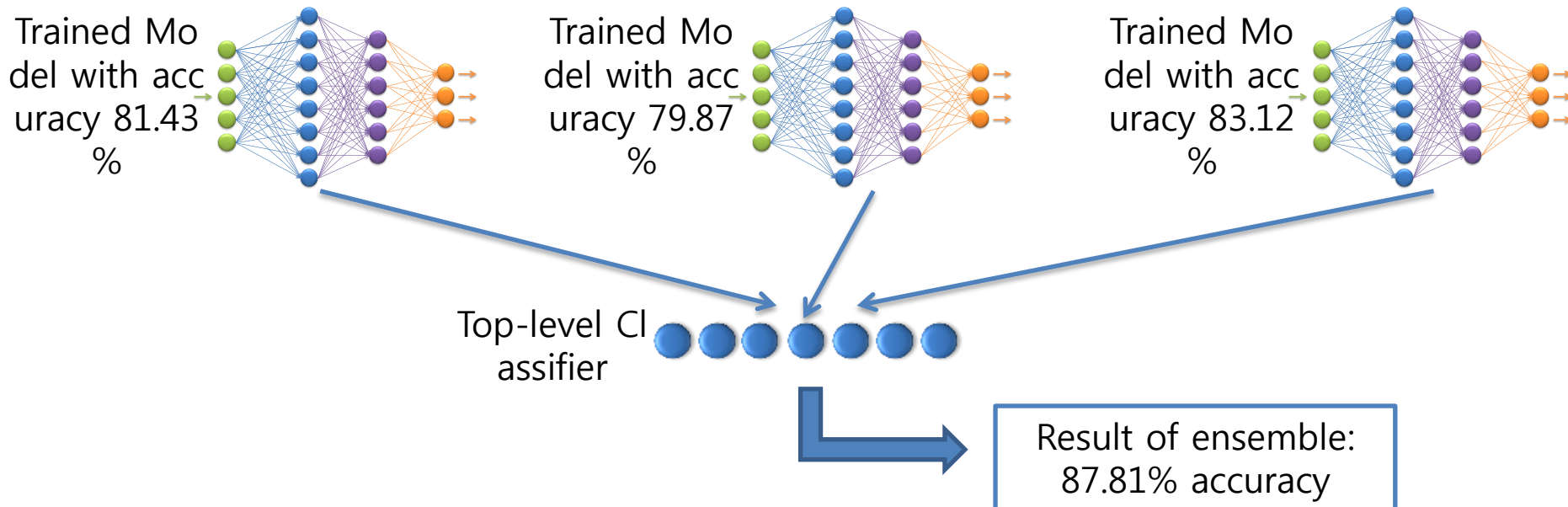
# Training the ensemble



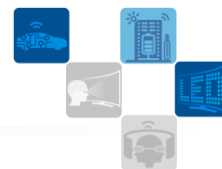
Veles automates the process of training ensembles.

It consists of 3 separate steps:

1. Train the models which are to be included into the ensemble.
2. Evaluate those models on a separate part of the dataset (this ensures that the ensemble does not adapt to the validation set).
3. Train the top-level classifier on a separate part of the dataset which uses the output from step 2 as features.

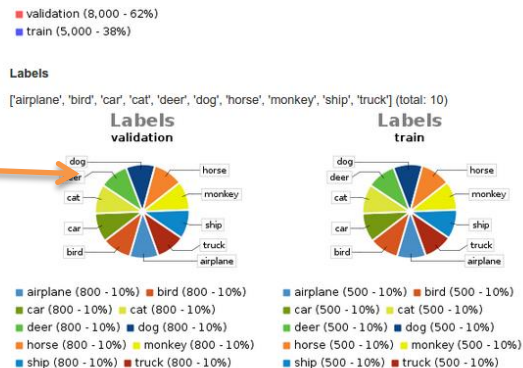


# Publishing the results



User can publish the results about training process. Typical report consists of general information about the workflow, achieved results, data basic analytics, plots, run statistics, etc.

Data statistics



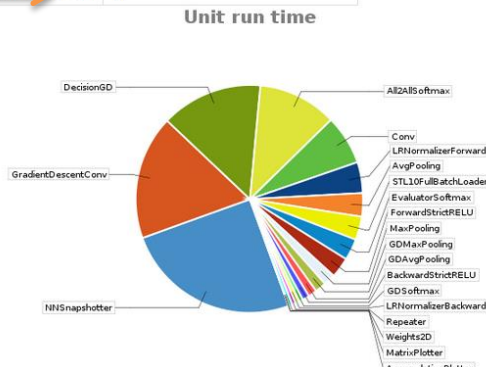
Normalization

type of normalization	internal_mean
normalization parameters	{}

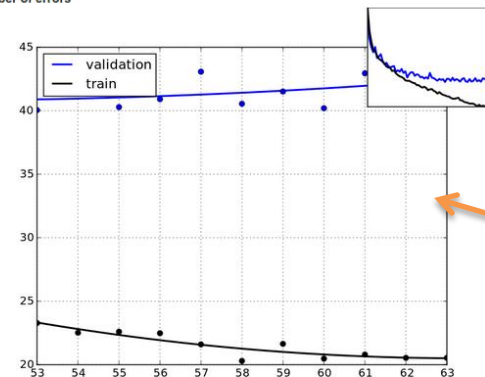
Run stats

elapsed time	0.0 days, 0.0 hours, 21.0 minutes, 8.5 secs
number of epochs	62

Run statistics



Number of errors



Plots

train matrix

target value	airplane	bird	car	cat	deer	dog	horse	monkey	ship	truck	
airplane	426 8.52%	12 0.24%	5 0.10%	2 0.04%	1 0.02%	5 0.10%	1 0.02%	2 0.04%	19 0.38%	15 0.30%	
bird	14 0.28%	389 7.78%	3 0.06%	26 0.52%	15 0.30%	21 0.42%	8 0.16%	21 0.42%	2 0.04%	4 0.08%	
car	12 0.24%	2 0.04%	433 8.66%	4 0.08%	1 0.02%	0 0.00%	3 0.06%	3 0.06%	10 0.20%	45 0.90%	
cat	1 0.02%	28 0.56%	0 0.00%	347 6.94%	28 0.56%	49 0.98%	11 0.22%	26 0.52%	2 0.04%	3 0.06%	
deer	1 0.02%	12 0.24%	1 0.02%	26 0.52%	396 7.92%	21 0.42%	20 0.40%	8 0.16%	1 0.02%	0 0.00%	
dog	3 0.06%	26 0.52%	1 0.02%	53 1.06%	20 0.40%	339 6.78%	29 0.58%	37 0.74%	2 0.04%	2 0.04%	
horse	5 0.10%	6 0.12%	1 0.02%	7 0.14%	21 0.42%	30 0.60%	407 8.14%	17 0.34%	1 0.02%	4 0.08%	
monkey	1 0.02%	22 0.44%	0 0.00%	31 0.62%	16 0.32%	33 0.66%	13 0.26%	384 7.68%	2 0.04%	1 0.02%	
ship	25 0.50%	3 0.06%	7 0.14%	2 0.04%	1 0.02%	1 0.02%	1 0.02%	2 0.04%	446 8.92%	20 0.40%	
truck	12 0.24%	0 0.00%	49 0.98%	2 0.04%	1 0.02%	1 0.02%	7 0.14%	0 0.00%	15 0.30%	406 8.12%	
											3973 79.46%

validation matrix

target value	airplane	bird	car	cat	deer	dog	horse	monkey	ship	truck
airplane	676 8.45%	123 1.54%	48 0.60%	17 0.21%	15 0.19%	16 0.20%	9 0.11%	9 0.11%	74 0.93%	56 0.70%